

GENERAL PRINCIPLES FOR THE FORMATION  
OF DUST SELF-ORGANIZING STRUCTURES.  
DUST COLLECTIVE ATTRACTION AND PLASMA  
CRYSTAL FORMATION

*V.N. Tsytovich*

General Physics Institute, Russian Acad. Sci.  
(38, Vavilova Str., Moscow 117942, Russia;  
e-mail: [tsytov@pi.ru](mailto:tsytov@pi.ru))

S u m m a r y

It is demonstrated that a homogeneous dusty plasma is universally unstable to form structures. The theory is given for stationary equilibrium structures, dust voids, dust layers, dust spherical and cylindrical structures for boundary-free conditions, and for structures surrounded by walls, collision-dominated, and collisionless. The effect of collective grain attraction is a basic phenomenon for the proposed new paradigm (general principles) for the plasma crystal formation.