SPATIAL DYNAMICS OF OPTICAL VORTICES WHEN GAUSS—LAGUERRE BEAM PROPAGATES IN THE KERR NONLINEAR MEDIUM

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Summary

The process of generation, evolution, and annihilation of optical vortices when a vortical laser beam interacts with a nonlinear medium is analyzed. The study is based on the parabolic wave equation allowing for the refractive index as a function of the light field intensity. Regularities of the vortex spatial evolution, intensity, phase, Umov—Poynting vector, and also the system of singular points for the phase gradient vector field in the beam cross section as functions of the longitudinal coordinate, medium parameters, and acting radiation have been discovered.